

SECURING ONLINE ASSESSMENTS WITH BIOMETRIC SIGNATURE-ID (BSI)

Presenter: David Chatham, Dean of Academic Technology, CCCOnline

Session Explores the Technology of Cheating, and Student Verification, and Detection

Securing Online Assessments

- The State of Assessment Security?
- Establishing Trust with Our Partner Colleges
- Review of Available Technology for Test Security
- Biometric Signature ID Project and Roll-out
- Suspicious Activity Reporting

How bad is the problem of Assessment security?

- A. Non-issue
- B. Small problem
- C. Modest issue
- D. Significant problem



What do you think?

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High Tech Cheating on Proctored Exams

Chinese Test Cheating Tools Look Like Something Out Of James Bond

Eric Jou Filed to: TESTING 6/09/14 6:00am

162,462 👌 19 ★

Q Log in



40 Students use Technology in Exam Cheating Ring

In Fuzhou, Guangzhou province, police found this wallet receiver contraption on the person of a male test taker. The contraption works in conjunction with a small camera. The receiver was tied to the young man's armpit. The camera was built into a plastic drink bottle.



Technology for Classroom Cheating



Cheating Demo



Background of Current Testing Security – **who cheats**?

Baird (1980) found 75.5% undergraduates in several majors Meade (1992) reported 87% in various majors at top universities McCabe (2005) counted 70% of 50K undergraduates from '02-'05 Park (2003) Minimum of 50% of students are cheating

Background of Current Testing Security - *happens on-campus and online*

Marshall University Study Academic Dishonesty Assessment

• Classroom 1/3rd and Online 1/3rd Cheated at some time...

Cheating in the Digital Age: Do Students Cheat More in Online Courses? George Watson and James Sottile, Marshall University - Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration, Volume XIII, Number I, Spring 2010, University of West Georgia, Distance Education Center

Establishing Trust with Our Partner Colleges – **possible solutions available**

- <u>Solution #1</u>: F2F Proctored testing on campus
 - Logistics issues for testing around the state
 - Travel problems for students
- Solution #2: Online testing best practices
 - Timed tests to defeat open book or Google answers
 - Random question generator to mitigate passing answers around
 - More essay, short answer tests harder to handle without knowing the subject
 - Authentic testing involving problem solving and applied learning
- Solution #3: Technological documentation / authentication

Establishing Trust with Our Partner Colleges

- <u>Solution#2</u>: Online assessment, best practices
 - Provides a better course, better measurement, better security in the long run but takes more time and resources to develop
 - Resources: solid course statistics, instructional design, and assessment strategies pertinent to subject area
- <u>Solution#3</u>: Technological documentation / authentication
 - Lab Reports Originality Checking, TII 🖌
 - Science kit labs -- Student photographs stages of their experiments
 - Identity Authentication or Remote Proctoring

Review of Available Technology for Assessment Security - **Attributes**

Important attributes of a solution

- 1 Assure the student's identity
- 2 No extra cost to student
- 3 Predictable cost for us
- 4 No extra technology for student
- 5 Runs on the students current network
- 6 Runs on pc, phone, tablet, etc.
- 7 Available 24/7
- 8 Available without appointment
- 9 No added responsibility to instructors and an and

Review of Available Technology for Test Security - Comparing Solutions

Attributes	Live Video Proctor	Passive Video Proctor	Biometrics
Assure student's identity	Y	Y	Y
No extra cost to student	Ν	Y	Y
Predictable cost to CCCO	Y	Y	Y
No extra technology	Ν	Ν	Y
Runs on all networks	Ν	Υ*	Y
Works on pc, mobile devices	Ν	Ν	Y
Available 24 / 7	Y	Y	Y
Available w/o appointment	Ν	Y	Y
No instructor responsibility	Y	Ν	Y

BSI Gate to Assessments



BSI LTI Integration with CCCOnline courses

• Pilots in two courses SP 14

- No major issues for students or instructors
- Replication LTI issue during course copy resolved before FA 14

Full Production FA 14

- Nine Science Courses :
 - BIO111, 201, 202
 - CHE111
 - PHY111, 112, 211, 212, 213
- One Math Course: MAT 121 Tech issue with Microsoft upgrade
- Licensed 3,000 students for FY 15 very few helpdesk requests

New - Real Time Event Notification



Risk assessment:



RTEN: Too many login failures in a given time.

You are receiving this email because your address is configured to receive automated messages.

If you have questions/problems contact your service provider directly.

BioSig-ID[™] protects your virtual Identity!

powered by



Biometric Signature ID 708 Valley Ridge Circle Suite 8 Lewisville, TX 75057-3318

RTEN Review Process

#1 Pull a Custom Report on the students test login history for 60 days

- Look for pattern of login failures, clues:
 - IP Address timing issues
 - Changing IP address
 - Test time coincidence with login failure?
 - Or reach out to student to assist with login issues

• #2 Send to Student Services for Review and Action

- Warning letter
- Further action if needed

Example Custom Report

DC	Cus	tom Detail I	Report				
DD	From: 2/	8/2015	To: 4/9/20	15			
Time	Signature Data	Client IP	Device	Context Action	Succ	Acc.	Арр
2/9/2015 9:20:16 AM 01530	3085	63.156.186.26 Louisville, CO, US (CenturyLink)	Mouse	Validate/ Validate Profile	~	66	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:55:27 PM 01530	3085	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Validate/ Validate Profile	×	21	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:55:51 PM 01530	3085	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Validate/ Validate Profile	×	16	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:56:09 PM 01530	3085	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Validate/ Validate Profile	×	25	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:56:39 PM 01530	1 2 0 4 0 6 3 0 9 Q W E 0 T Y E I 0 F A S 0 F G R 3 K L 0 Z X C V B B H # 35	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	None	Validate/ Validate Profile	~	82	Click-ID
2/9/2015 8:56:39 PM		162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Enroll/ Lock Profile	~	0	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:58:40 PM 01530	3080	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Enroll/ Create Profile	~	100	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 8:59:43 PM 01530	3085	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Enroll/ Create Profile	×	0	Biosig-ID
2/9/2015 9:00:19 PM 01530	3085	162.194.133.196 Fortuna, CA, US (AT&T U-verse)	Mouse	Enroll/ Create Profile	×	0	Biosig-ID

Other Tools Used: MaxMind IP Look-Up

PRODUCTS	•
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SUPPORT -

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DEVELOPERS -

ERS -

l

COMPANY -

BLOG

GeoIP2 Precision Lookup Form

Show Sidebar 👂

GeoIP2 Precision: Insights Results

IP Address	Country Code	Location	Postal Code	Coordinates	ISP	Organization	Domain	Metro Code	User Type	Confidences
216.185.39.166	US	Columbus, Ohio, United States, North America	43215	39.9612, -82.9988	Alentus Corporation	Init7 (Switzerland) Ltd.		535	cellular	city: 11, subdivisions: 11, country: 63, postal: 10
182.66.47.17	IN	India, Asia		20, 77	Bharti Broadband	Bharti Airtel			cellular	country: 98
66.171.229.141	US	Torrance, California, United States, North America	90503	33.8359, -118.3406	nLayer Communications	nLayer Communications		803	hosting	city: 27, subdivisions: 37, country: 74, postal: 27

Service

Insights (9631 lookups available)

IP Addresses

Please enter one IPv4 or IPv6 address per line.

216.185.39.166 182.66.47.17 66.171.229.141

Other Tools:

• IP Tracking Tool (D2L)

MaxMind (Commercial IP Database)

1	e the the the ALL ACCOLORS TO THE ALL ALL ATEL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL AND THE BEAT ALL AND ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL ALL	e ner me me mennennen værre mer værre ver	NE	D2L IP T	racking Tool	renterne net nerve de der im her wardwinger	aunder der den der der einer	ter for die Nerlie, fer het ser het ser ein der		2 M2 Opt The M2 Min The Opt The Automation	n menen municipal dal dal dal dal dal dal dal del del del del del del del del del de
				Date	IP Address						
8				3/21/15 10:54	182.66.34.140						
8				3/21/15 14:32	66.171.229.44						
9				3/21/15 19:04	182.66.33.9						
				3/21/15 20:57	216.185.39.161						
8				3/21/15 21:44	112.79.36.82						
8				3/22/15 0:56	216.185.39.166						
8				3/22/15 9:13	182.66.47.17						
8				3/22/15 20:24	66.171.229.141						
				3/23/15 0:49	66.171.229.128						
8				3/23/15 15:15	66.171.229.139						
8				3/25/15 1:33	106.218.93.233						
8											
5	MAXMIND: GeoIP	2 TOOL			ļ						
8											
	IP Address	Country Code	Location	Postal Code	Coordinates	ISP	Organization	Domain	Metro Code	User Type	Confidences
	216.185.39.166	US	Columbus, Ohio, United States, North America	43215	39.9612, -82.9988	Alentus Corporation	Init7 (Switzerland) Ltd.		535	cellular	city: 11, subdivisions: 11, country: 63, postal: 10
	182.66.47.17	IN	India, Asia		20, 77	Bharti Broadband	Bharti Airtel			cellular	country: 98
•	56.171.229.141	US	Torrance, California, United States, North America	90503	33.8359, -118.3406	nLayer Communicati ons	nLayer Communicati ons		803	hosting	city: 27, subdivisions: 37, country: 74, postal: 27

Other Tools:

	QUIZ LOG TOOL		
MAT 203 Unit 4 Exam	Event Log	22-Mar-15	
TIME	EVENT		CITY
10:42 AM	EVENT Ouiz Entry	216 185 58 190	Columbus OH
10:43 AM	Quiz entry Response to Question 1 Saved	210.105.50.100	Columbus, OH
10:43 AlVI	Response to Question 1 Saved.	210.105.50.100	Columbus, OH
10:47 AM	Response to Question 2 Saved.	216.105.56.100	Columbus, OH
10:47 AN	Response to Question 5 Saved.	210.105.50.100	Columbus, OH
10:40 AlVI	Response to Question 5 Saved.	210.105.50.100	Columbus, OH
10:57 AlVI	Response to Question 6 Saved.	210.105.50.100	Columbus, OH
11:03 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:04 AM	Response to Question 7 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:05 AM	Response to Question 8 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:05 AM	Response to Question 9 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:05 AM	Response to Question 10 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:06 AM	Response to Question 11 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:07 AM	Response to Question 12 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:07 AM	Response to Question 13 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:10 AM	Response to Question 17 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:10 AM	Response to Question 18 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:11 AM	Response to Question 22 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:11 AM	Response to Question 25 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:17 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:18 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:18 AM	Response to Question 24 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:22 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:23 AM	Response to Question 23 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:23 AM	Response to Question 21 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:28 AM	Response to Question 20 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:29 AM	Response to Question 19 Saved.	204.93.58.165	San Jose,
11:35 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.222	San Jose,
11:43 AM	Quiz Re-entry	204.93.58.222	San Jose,
11:47 AM	Response to Question 15 Saved.	204.93.58.222	San Jose,
11:52 AM	Quiz Re-entry	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
11:54 AM	Response to Question 16 Saved.	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
11:54 AM	Response to Question 4 Saved.	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
12:01 PM	Response to Question 14 Saved.	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
12:01 PM	Page 1 Saved	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
12:01 PM	Page 1 Saved	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
12:01 PM	Quiz Submission Confirmation Screen	50.118.162.110	Torrance,
12:01 PM	Quiz Completion	172.22.3.20	

Results: BSI Tools and D2L/MaxMind Tools

SP15 – CURRENT COUNT

- 10 BSI Courses : warnings sent to 20 students
- Other Non-BSI SCI, ACC, CSC and MAT courses: 30 warnings sent
- Review and Reconfigure BSI Course List for FY 16

Not the End... What is the Future?

- Biometric Signature-ID RTEN will refining students PIN responses and IP addresses
 - Foreign or Out-of-State IP addresses
 - High grades
 - Single Course Enrollment
 - First Time Enrollment
- Data Forensics....electronic trail of student's activities around assessments
 - Caveon (http://www.caveon.com/)- using data analysis to find anomalies after the test is taken and who was likely cheating
 - College Boards
 - Mississippi State Department of Education
 - Statistical Methods
 - Used by IRS to detect tax cheaters
 - Used by businesses use to detect accounting fraud